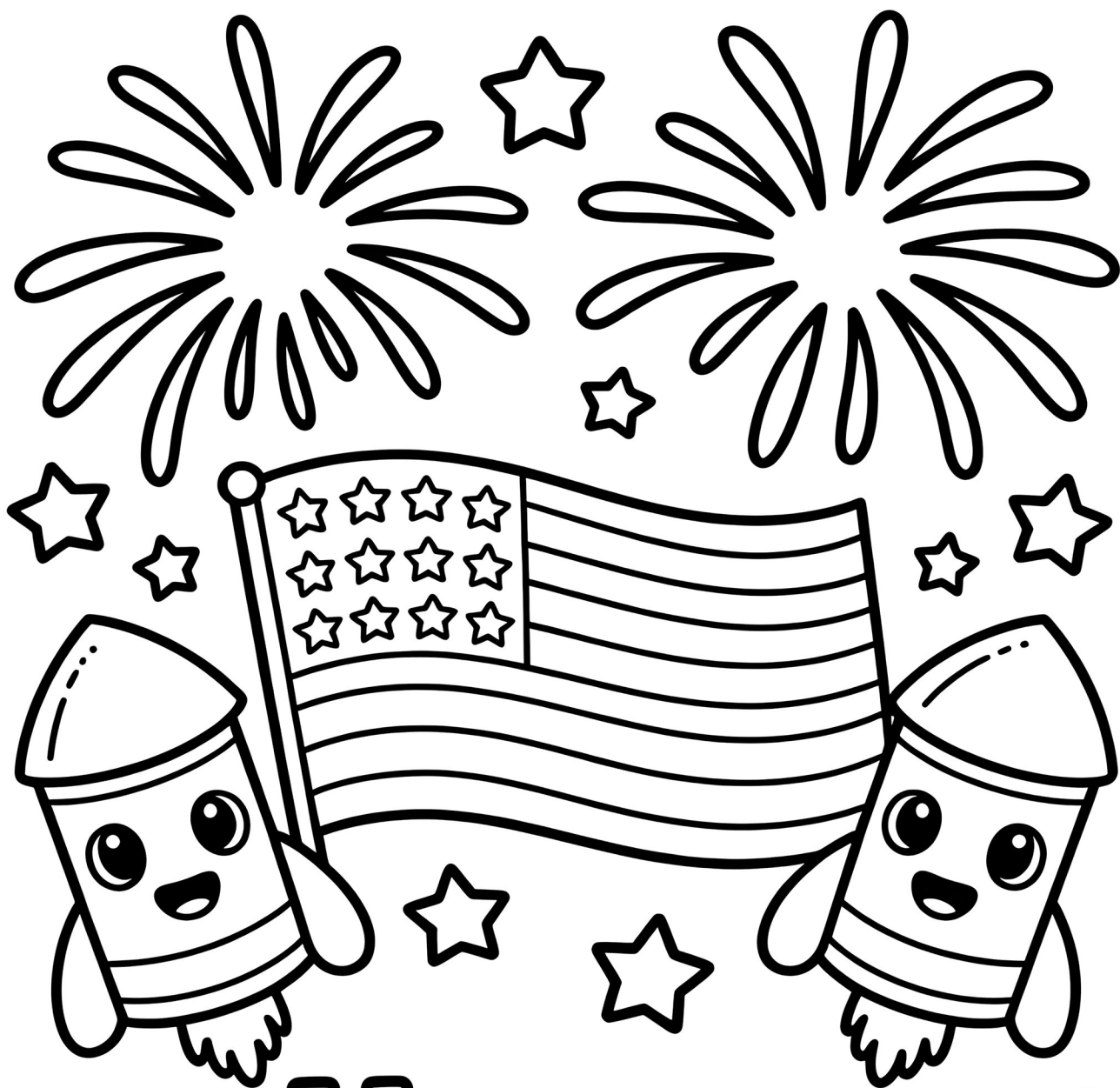




★ Happy ★
4th of July